

**Module Description, available in: EN**

## *Medical Diagnostics & Devices*

**General Information****Number of ECTS Credits**

3

**Module code**

TSM\_MedDD

**Valid for academic year**

2024-25

**Last modification**

2019-08-31

**Coordinator of the module**

Stephan Scheidegger (ZHAW, scst@zhaw.ch)

**Explanations regarding the language definitions for each location:**

- Instruction is given in the language defined below for each location/each time the module is held.
- Documentation is available in the languages defined below. Where documents are in several languages, the percentage distribution is shown (100% = all the documentation).
- The examination is available 100% in the languages shown for each location/each time it is held.

	Lausanne			Lugano	Zurich		
<b>Instruction</b>					X E 100%		
<b>Documentation</b>					X E 100%		
<b>Examination</b>					X E 100%		

**Module Category**

TSM Technical scientific module

**Lessons**

2 lecture periods and 1 tutorial period per week

**Entry level competences****Prerequisites, previous knowledge**

Engineering mathematics (algebra, calculus, numerical methods), physics, electricity of BSc engineering programs or similar (including systems and signals, Fourier transform)

**Brief course description of module objectives and content**

This module gives an introduction to the physical and technical principles and applications of common diagnostic modalities. Starting with an overview of clinically used modalities and their applications, technical requirements and limitations based on the fundamental principles will be discussed. Furthermore, efficient methods for biomedical signal processing and analysis are introduced.

## Aims, content, methods

### Learning objectives and acquired competencies

Upon completion of the module, the student will be able to

- gain knowledge in fundamentals of chemical, biological and physical sensors
- achieve basic knowledge in the design of sensor systems
- apply sensors and systems in medical diagnostics
- apply signal processing methods on biosignals for diagnostic purposes
- achieve basic signal processing skills to perform artifact removal, feature extraction, and classification on biological signals.
- explain fundamental principle of medical imaging modalities (XR, CT, MRI, Ultrasound)
- achieve basic knowledge of the most important clinical application of medical imaging modalities
- describe approaches and methods for image reconstruction and quality assessment

### Contents of module with emphasis on teaching content

Part 1 Devices & Sensors: Overview of diagnostic instrumentation and modalities:

Principles of Ultrasound and MRI

Generation of X-ray, X-ray detectors, technology and application of Fluoroscopy, CT

Image quality, radiation protection and QA for diagnostic devices

Part 2 Signal processing

Chemical, biological, and physical sensors, design requirements for sensors and devices in diagnostics, sensor application in medical diagnostics (ECG, EEG, EMG, optical pulseoxymetry, (Blood)pressure, flow sensor, otoacoustic emission (OAE), etc.)

Measurement in medical diagnostics, amplifier, signal conversion and quantization

Standard methods for biomedical signal processing and analysis, Imaging processing

- Background on time- and frequency-domain characteristics of particular biosignals and common artifacts
- Techniques for artefact removal, event detection, feature extraction, pattern recognition, classification

### Teaching and learning methods

Presentations, Exercises and Labs

### Literature

Dance DR, Christofides S, Maidment ADA, McLean ID, Ng KH (Eds): Diagnostic Radiology Physics. Vienna, 2014: IAEA, ISBN 978-92-0-131010-1

Oppelt A (Ed.): Imaging Systems for Medical Diagnostics. Siemens, Publicis Corporate Publishing, Erlangen; ISBN 3-89578-226-2

John D. Enderle, Joseph D. Bronzino, Introduction to Biomedical Engineering, Academic Press

R. A. Wildhaber et al., "Signal detection and discrimination for medical devices using windowed state space filters," 2017 13th IASTED International Conference on Biomedical Engineering (BioMed), Innsbruck, Austria, 2017, pp. 125-133.

R. A. Wildhaber et al., "Windowed State-Space Filters for Signal Detection and Separation," in IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, vol. 66, no. 14, pp. 3768-3783, 15 July 2018.

## Assessment

### Certification requirements

Module does not use certification requirements

### Basic principle for exams

**As a rule, all the standard final exams for modules and also all resit exams are to be in written form**

### Standard final exam for a module and written resit exam

Kind of exam

written

**Duration of exam**

120 minutes

**Permissible aids**

No aids permitted

**Special case: Resit exam as oral exam**

**Kind of exam**

oral

**Duration of exam**

30 minutes

**Permissible aids**

No aids permitted